```
% historyk.pdf
                                             An idea of Bernard Gaulle 07/29/92
                                      Copyright Bernard Gaulle as in french_doc
% kbconfig HISTORY
% mods: Let \csubinverse be known of the rest of the world.
                                                                  --bg 04/20/93
       Let 7-bit accent macro produce 8-bit chars when possible. --bg 04/28/93
        Accent macros must produce only one token otherwise
%
            upper/lower-casing isn't correctly
            converted (bug found by Jean-Claude Vivalda).
                                                                  --bg 05/06/93
% V1.3 Define << and >> for any 8-bit usage(pointed by H.Soulard)--bg 08/10/93
\% V1.4 Define a \global \FontEncoding as "CMR" or "ECM" to pass
            to any run-time style such as french.sty (but let
            it asis if already defined).
                                                                  --bg 08/18/93
%
        Add code for kb2lex interface (only for TeX V3.xx)
                                                                  --bg 08/27/93
%
        #4 param of \Madef wasn't a balanced text.
                                                                  --bg 08/30/93
%
        Replace \FontEncoding by \encodingdefault of NFSS2.
                                                                  --bg 08/31/93
%
        Current encoding used if any (\f@encoding).
                                                                  --bg 09/01/93
%
        \@tempa no more redefined bec. used in \input def of NFSS2--bg 09/02/93
%
       But ngow using \@tempc...
%
       Introduce \protect outside kb2lex because a macro such
%
        as \copyright is not expandable due to alignement macros. --bg 09/03/93
%
       LaTeX loop over \@tempc solved by \edef to null in[ macros
%
       Issue warning when TeX V3 and CMR only.
                                                                   --bg 11/22/93
%
        \f@encoding may be undefined.
                                                                  --bg 12/03/93
       Allow the NFSS2 user to change of font encoding on the fly--bg 12/15/93
       \input replaced by \@@input if defined.
                                                                   --bg 12/17/93
\% V1.5 Accent macros redefined at end to usual if outside M1TeX.
       \aa and \AA were not redefined for 8bits.
                                                                   --bg 12/21/93
% V1.6 Let \ifECM be globaly false if undefined. (pb of Goussard)--bg 03/23/94
% V1.7 Correction of previous change that was wrongly coded.
                                                                  --bg 03/31/94
% V1.8 \ISOfalse disactivated too much active chars.
                                                                  --bg 05/09/94
\% V1.9 Reduced usage of backslash in lex code.(pointed by Vial). --bg 05/30/94
% V1.10 Give a global default definition for < and >.
                                                                  --bg 06/07/94
% V1.11 Reset invalid LaTeX2e chars to internal \catcode 11.
                                                                  --bg 09/27/94
        Hack the format dumping time to set catcode correctly
%
        (normally to remove for the 94-95 winter release of LaTeX)--bg 09/29/94
%
        Take care of \I & \SS already defined in 2e.
%
        Correct 2e bug regarding OT1 uppercasing of ^^Y, ^^Z
                                                                  --bg 09/30/94
%
       Document these hacks via \wlog.
                                                                  --bg 10/03/94
%
       Create a latex209.cfg to patch latex209.def which wrongly
%
         reset \catcodes.
                                                                   --bg 10/06/94
%
       Let 8bit << and >> be equal to \fguillemets and \endfguillemets
%
          avoiding them to become back 7bit when a solution will
%
                                                                  --bg 10/10/94
%
        Don't define globally current 2e TextSymbols.
%
        Don't redefine accent macros for 2e T1 which includes something
%
          like our MlTeX \csubinverse mechanism.
                                                                  --bg 10/26/94
%
        Rename \: in \r wich is what 2e is using.
                                                                   --bg 11/16/94
%
        Stronger error messages when running initex TeX+cmr.
%
       Define MlTeX \OT1\accent macros for 2e.
                                                                  --bg 11/30/94
%
        Take in account case when hexa code are undefined for
%
          double chars outside MlTeX.
                                                                  --bg 12/17/94
%
        Set low invalid chars to 11 even if gobbled.
%
       Reload of kbconfig needed only for OT1.
                                                                  --bg 12/18/94
        8bit chars in T1 were not defined as accent on letter.
                                                                  --bg 12/20/94
\% V1.13 oe, ae, etc were not activated in T1 ISO.
       Uppercase of oe, ae, etc were not set to 11 in T1.
       Force T1 if necessary when emulating 209.
                                                                  --bg 01/05/95
% V1.14 \@c@@ wasn't correctly defined for OT1 in 2e.
                                                                  --bg 01/09/95
```

```
%
        Avoid hexa codes to point back elsewhere in non-ISO.
%
        Enforce \ifHB and encodingdefault wishes.
                                                                   --bg 01/10/95
%
        Use ^^9c as a gateway to uppercase estzet.
%
        \csubinverse didn't use hexa code for non-ISO.
%
        \r was undefined in plain TeX.
        \lccode of \OE was undefined in (and for) plain TeX.
        Plain def of pounds must not use \char bu \string
                                                                   --bg 01/14/95
\% V1.15 Let \i and \j be i and j inside 2e.
                                                                   --bg 02/05/95
\% V1.16 Low chars need to be 11, even in 2e.
                                                                   --bg 03/06/95
        Force T1 in latex209.cfg for non-MlTeX engines to ensure
%
          that hyphenation be clean. Sugg. by D.B.Roegel.
%
        No lcc/ucc for normal T1 ISO slots (correctly set in font).
%
        In T1 ISO, chars are not initiated. This was true except
%
          for MACRO & LIGS (chars were already activated).
%
        \DOhex provides chardef adjustement in hex. True but not
%
%
        Plain has an incompatible \i definition for \csubinverse
         and no definition of \pounds (was wrongly removed by me
%
         as few defs for \o \DE \ae \AE \o \O \s... (just that!)
%
        probably when modifying the code for LEX and 2e).
                                                                   --bg 03/07/95
%
        TeX3+CMR warning message rewritten in english and no more
         issued twice.
                                                                   --bg 03/08/95
% V1.17 Reset \Def \Let \Let to undefined as suggested by jose
                                                                   --bg 10/12/95
         Grimm to avoid conflicts with theorem.sty.
% V1.18 Math accents too introduced!.
                                                                   --bg 01/09/96
% V1.19 Allow to load various keyboard.xxx with \@kbencoding which
         is defautly set to "dat". See keyboard.sty too.
                                                                   --bg 02/21/96
        Add \documentstyle option "english" for compatibilty, thus
         avoiding to load english.sty.
                                                                   --bg 04/05/96
% V1.20 Don't use DC accents in maths with LaTeX T1 font encoding.--bg 06/25/96
% V1.21 Messages numbered.
                                                                   --bg 96/10/29
\% V1.22 accent macros modified to accept \relax argument.
                                                                   --bg 97/02/18
        accent macros no more generate an enclosed token {x}.
                                                                   --bg 97/02/19
\% V2.00 Removing stuff for 2.09 and TeX V2
        Introducing \ifEightBitOuput generation to let packages
          know if they can output 8bit or not.
                                                                   --bg 97/06/23
% V2.01 \ifISO replaced internally by \nonActifCar. At users
        level one use \ACTIVEtrue/false.
                                                                   --bg 97/09/19
\% V3.00 keyboard.dat file is now fully a configuration file for
          the user. New keyboard.cfg is for site installator.
%
          Encoding tables are now in xxx.kbc (instead of
%
          keyboard.xxx).
                                                                   --bg 97/09/26
%
        ^^9c is used by various encoding, specially ansinew. So
          i introduce \unusedslot which is defaultly set to ^^9c.
          \unusedslot can be changed in *.kbc files.
                                                                   --bg 97/10/14
\% V3.01 8-bits chars with accents are usable in math with MlTeX.
        Except for \c \r and \H (no solution found, none found
%
          in plain.tex too).
                                                                   --bg 97/11/06
%
        Define \degre.
                                                                   --bg 97/12/09
%
        Now use \ESC before any TeX cs in *.kbc when wiling
          to pass TeX code to LEX. \copyright and \degre have
          been modified in *.kbc.
                                                                   --bg 97/12/10
        Output of \copyright need not to be protected.
                                                                   --bg 97/12/19
\% V3,02 \ESC wasn't defined.
                                                                   --bg 98/01/23
% V3,03 There was no reason to modify OT1 accent macros of LaTeX
          when kbconfig called from T1. Removed.
                                                                   --bg 98/01/27
\% V3,04 Conversion of \degre to 8bits was wrong due to mismatch.
                                                                   --bg 98/02/06
% V3,05 Let \ifECM be true for any other encoding except OT1, this
          will allow LY1 to be used too.
                                                                   --bg 98/02/17
```

```
% V3,06 As pointed by Thomas Esser, ^^e9 generated a LaTeX error
          during the second pass in a non-MlTeX engine, because
          ^^e9 was activated in the first pass. No more use in the
                                                                    --bg 98/04/15
          second pass.
% V3,07 Files names may have a blank space on Mac, thus you can't
          use \jobname asis. I introduce \@jobname for that
          purpose.
                                                                    --bg 98/04/16
%
        Inproved by D. Barbier.
                                                                    --bg 98/04/22
\mbox{\ensuremath{\%}}\xspace V3,08 As when using MlTeX on Mac kbconfig produced bad accent
          macros (as pointed by M. Bovani) i found that the
%
          \csubinverse generation was absolutely wrong. The 8bits
%
          code produced was a T1 code in place of a Mac code.
%
          Obviously all input encoding near T1 encoding, e.g. latin1
%
          ran perfectly untill now.
%
          \csubinverse generation modified.
                                                                    --bg 98/04/29
%
          Doing a loop from 128 to 256 for \catcodes setting.
%
          Pb to \uppercase es-tzet on Mac. Due to \uccode targeting
          a non active char. Uppercase hexa code now defined to its
          uppercase letter value.
%
                                                                    --bg 98/05/05
          Redefining \newcount for plain TeX.
                                                                    --bg 98/05/06
% V3,09 Modifications to allow M1TeX to map the Cork encoding.
          This can be forced by any def. of \forceMlTeXtoCork
%
          but then removing the facility to have usual 8bits
%
          chars with diacritics in math.
                                                                    --bg 98/05/11
%
        \imath and \jmath used in math in place of \i and \j.
%
        Letters with diacritics now available in math with
%
          MlTeX T1, as well as OT1.
%
        Math accents for Plain corrected when ec font used.
%
        Any \cedilla macro for math somewhere?
                                                                    --bg 98/05/12
%
        Message issued when \unusedslot is already actively active
%
          or just a char.
        ^^P and ^^Q used erroneously in T1 with MlTeX for \i & \j
          as pointed by M. Bovani.
                                                                     --bg 98/05/15
% V3,10 Defaultly chars have no lower/upper case except
          themselves.
                                                                    --bg 98/06/09
        \texteuro defaultly defined.
                                                                     --bg 98/06/12
% V3,11 Defaultly, in T1 too, chars have no lower/upper case except
          themselves.
                                                                     --bg 98/07/07
%
        When T1, \ss comparison now done on the target code ^^ff. --bg 98/08/13
%
        Initiate codes each time of loading (except for LEX)
%
                                                                    --bg 98/08/14
          exactly as LaTeX do for the format. Just for caution.
%
        Never activate chars for math when T1.
                                                                    --bg 98/09/01
%
        ^^Y ^^Z ^^P ^^Q were invalid chars with plain TeX.
                                                                    --bg 98/09/07
%
        Validate \forceMlTeXtoCork only when MlTeX. M. Bovani
          was pointing that hack for other formats.
                                                                    --bg 98/09/12
        Correction of \ifx\texeuro.
                                                                    --bg 98/12/15
\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\%}}} *.kbc all char-macros are now ended with {} as suggested by
        Michel Bovani.
                                                                    --bg 99/01/15
\% V3,12 \ForceMlTeXtoCork apply also with plain T1.
                                                                    --bg 98/12/18
\% V3,13 Force ^^[ and ^^^ to be chars for Plain OT1 hyphenation.
                                                                    --bg 98/12/22
        When substition goes through a cs then end it with {}.
                                                                    --bg 98/12/24
% V3,14 \fguillemets and \endfguillemets replaced by \guillemotleft
        and \guillemotright to allow 8bits verbatim.
                                                                     --bg 99/01/07
%
        Applemac hack: Reset ^^df to \ss when pointing to ^^ff.
                                                                    --bg 99/01/15
%
        Not doing it twice when making the format. \fmtname
%
           redefined temporary for testing second pass.
%
        Releasing \dumpORI and \fmtnameORI to \undefined.
%
        As all .kbc files contain cs with ending {}:
        (it's now assumed to be done everywhere!)
```

```
%
        i introduce \GobbEmpty to remove empty block after
%
           alphabetic cs when generating lex file (+I added).
%
        Accepting LO1 encoding as a default, if usefull...
                                                                   --bg 99/01/18
%
        \fmtname was wrongly set to \undefined at run-time as
           pointed by Werner Struckmann.
                                                                   --bg 99/01/27
% V3,15 Remove any trailing {} when doing \csubinverse. Apply
        to \i, \I, ...
                                                                   --bg 99/02/01
% V3,16 Arg with i{} and j{} in if tests should be the last.
        \IeC now defined as in inputenc.
\% V3,17 Using \IeC when encoding a char when otherwise it would
%
          have pointed to an active char. This should solve pb
%
          when using \MlTeXtoCork with LaTeX over any write.
%
        \DEBUGmessage introduced for debugging.
                                                                   --bg 99/02/09
        \IeC usage with plain corrected.
                                                                   --bg 99/02/12
% V3,18 Should check again \unusedslot after keyboard.dat loading.--bg 99/02/19
% V3,19 \fmtname no more temporary set to \undefined. (Pb reported
         by A. Valentin). Now define \InitexTime cmd.
        \@jobname setting correction (for space in \fmtname).
                                                                   --bg 99/02/19
% V3,20 Disable encTeX when dumping.
                                                                   --bg 99/03/25
        Message about \unusedslot now numbered.
                                                                   --bg 99/04/13
% V3,21 \I was never generated back to 7bit as pointed by Werner
%
          Struckman.
                                                                   --bg 99/04/22
%
        Keyboard package modified to allow kbconfig to work only
%
          globaly, otherwise previous activated chars like ":"
%
          in French were disactivated when moving to another
%
          input encoding.
                                                                   --bg 99/04/28
%
        Chars with diacritics, when activated for math, should
%
          be globally disactivated for text, otherwise there is
          a mess and "missing $" message occurs.
                                                                   --bg 99/04/29
% V3,22 Set \@kbspecials for any \kbtypeout cs like in french
          or keyboard packages to typeout with the appropriate
%
          keyboard encoding.
%
        Set \@kbencoding in the format.
                                                                   --bg 99/05/07
%
        \mathring introduced (LaTeX R9 June 98).
                                                                   --bg 99/07/07
% V3,23 Now loading hyphenation exceptions file, if any, at
          each new encoding switch, but only for the current
%
          language and never for a dialect.
                                                                   --bg 99/08/09
%
        Avoid kb-translations when running kb2lex.
                                                                   --bg 99/08/12
%
                                                                   --bg 99/08/26
        Allowing / to be a letter in .kbc files.
%
        Loading .kbc file inside a group, like keyboard.sty
%
        All \catcode on char set of .kbc now done globally.
                                                                   --bg 99/08/27
%
        Not willing to delay the distribution of the french files
%
        i release kbconfig asis with \kbtypeout=\typeout.
%
        New feature will come in a next release.
                                                                 --bg 1999/10/11
        Message -29- relooked.
                                                                 --bg 1999/10/12
\% V3,24 \protect should be defined as \relax with Plain T1.
%
        This is done in frtex.ini
                                                                 --bg 1999/11/04
%
        \ESC now protects the next \ as a string so that we
%
           can write any code .lex. Was done for \times and \div
%
           in (iso)latin1.kbc and (iso)latin9.kbc
                                                                 --bg 1999/11/05
        ... but needs \+ not an \outer def with Plain.
                                                                 --bg 1999/11/23
% V3,25 When defining \unusedslot one should use \gdef
                                                                 --bg 1999/11/24
%
        Mods processing \@unusedslot.
%
        Message -59- added to avoid a format have any default
%
           output text, i.e. page in it.
%
        Now shipping "\IeC{value}" instead of "\IeC value".
%
        Ugly hack about ^^df removed.
                                                                 --bg 1999/11/26
% V3,26 \ForceMlTeXtoCork no more used. Replaced by a test
                                                                 --bg 1999/12/03
           comparing kbencoding to Cork's one.
```

```
% V3,27 \IeC is now defaultly defined as a mark of input encoding
           processing included.
%
        Message -61- added in order the user chose between
%
           inputenc or keyboard (just a warning).
                                                                 --bg 1999/12/20
        Allow mltex.sty to be preloaded.
                                                                 --bg 1999/12/22
% V3,28 \ESC definition changed for to8 for translation
           of \cs into \\"cs" and \string x into \\"string x".
%
        +unskip \def no more usefull, removed.
%
                                                                 --bg 2000/02/28
        \def of +1, +L, +o, +0, +P, corrected.
%
        Wrong 8bits char generated via \csubinverse due to
%
           the use of \string. Char, even \active, is regenerated
%
           as a letter via the \Recycle macro.
                                                                 --bg 2000/06/14
%
        MlTeX+T1 should not have default \ACTIVEtrue. But any composite
%
           character which don't match Cork should be defined in *.kbc
%
           file within an \ACTIVEtrue bloc.
%
        \csubinverse mechanism should not apply when MlTeX is off.
%
           More: \@x@letter should be reset to \undefined in
%
                                                                 --bg 2000/06/28
%
        kb2lex generation of eight bits lex files no more
%
           surrounds (non composite) char with braces.
                                                                 --bg 2000/10/04
%
        8bit guillemets now expand to \csname guillemotleft\endcsname
%
           so there is nothing to gobble after that def.
%
        \@macencodedecode need a complete argument (e.g.
%
           {\csname guillemotleft\endcsname}. Thus all calls are
           now inside a block.
                                                                 --bg 2000/10/27
%
        \i \I and \j wrongly generated in 7 and 8bits. Basic
%
           translation made the same way alone chars eg \"{\i}. --bg 2000/12/08
%
        Message number 61 renumbered 67.
                                                                 --bg 2000/12/20
%
        Missing space after \string^^xx.
                                                                 --bg 2001/01/23
%
        fpTeX does not allow to \read a file declared as
%
           \newwrite, so i declare it also as usual
           with \newread (tha's the recycle file).
                                                                 --bg 2001/03/22
% V4,01 \cedilla added for math.
                                                                 --bg 2001/12/13
%
        \imath and \jmath were not in use due to change in \i
%
           and \j definitions, so they were printed as in text.
%
        \DEBUGmessage added for math generation.
                                                                 --bg 2001/12/14
%
        Avoid loop when inputenc is loaded in a French mltex
%
           format: \@tabacckludge is redefined as \@gobble
%
           in math. mode.
%
        Numbering messages 69 and 70.
                                                                 --bg 2002/02/12
%
        \csubinverse DEBUGmessage misplaced.
%
        {\tt EncodeDecode\ macros\ renamed\ for\ meaning.}
%
        latin1 and latin9.kbc modified for divide and multiply
%
           chars defs.
                                                                 --bg 2002/02/14
%
        Definition of degree char in *.kbc modified to r{}.
%
        Definition of euro char in *.kbc modified to
%
           \csname...\endcsname because \texteuro id defaultly
           \undefined.
                                                                 --bg 2002/02/20
\% V5,00 \@kbspecials tunned for \kbtypeout.
%
        Full keyboard output encoding now running.
                                                                 --bg 2002/03/06
%
        Added: \blankspace and \dGs definition to avoid
%
           gobbling space when encoding to 7bit.
                                                                 --bg 2002/03/13
%
%
        Changing default encoding to latin9.
%
        Defining \unusedslots for ansinew encoding when
           called from keyboard extension.
        Releasing that version.
                                                                 --bg 2002/03/22
% V5,01 Typo corrected in Message -70-.
                                                                 --bg 2002/05/27
% V5,03 UTF8 input option added thru inputenc package.
```

```
Making \kbencoding available in format.
                                                             --bg 2003/07/04
% V5,04 Hyphenation exceptions were wrongly loaded when kb2lex.
       Message -56- and -29- modified.
                                                             --bg 2003/10/03
\% V5,05 \kbencoding no more create a bloc to work in.
                                                             --bg 2003/10/24
       Never load twice consecutively the same encoding.
                                                             --bg 2004/02/20
       UTF8 output facility added.
                                                             --bg 2004/02/25
       <language>.*.kbc facility added.
                                                             --bg 2004/02/27
                                                             --bg 2004/03/01
% V6,00 Released.
% V6,01 Erroneous test about <languagename>@hefn.tex file corrected
                                                             --bg 2004/03/22
         this will avoid a ''.tex File ignored'' message.
%
       No change of \@inpenc@test if already defined.
                                                             --bg 2004/03/24
%
       New macros supported: \d, \b, \t, \G, \U, \k.
%
       No more use \noms which is useless now.
                                                             --bg 2004/03/29
                                                             --bg 2004/04/02
       Messages in French, if requested.
% V6,02 Crash when requesting applemac after utf8 corrected:
         applemac.kbc \long def of lowercase macros;
%
                                                            --bg 2004/10/12
         \UTFviii@ macros nullified at begining of kbconfig.
\% V6,03 -29- msg should not be issued with "7b" option and
       if really issued it should be only once.
%
       ORI chars were wrongly defined.
                                                             --bg 2005/01/26
%
       We don't allways need to re-input active strings so
%
          just change it to an usual string. (/recycle mods).
%
       Added the "stringed" message%
%
       Added the "recycled" debugging message in place of previous
%
          "KR" message.
                                                             --bg 2005/01/28
%
       \kbencoding modified not to load twice the same code.
                                                             --bg 2005/02/08
% V6,04 Now using the "msg" package when LaTeX; but "msg"
       may load kbconfig too for \msgencoding so we should
%
       avoid a loop, so the \kbAissue macro will not be
%
       reentered. In that case usual \message will be used.
%
       Don't issue -29- when kb2lex.
                                                             --bg 2005/02/25
       Issue message -29- at end to avoid crash.
%
       Unused slot ^^9c or ^^8d should be reset to \undefined
%
         before using it.
                                                             --bg 2005/03/02
       Messages -88, 89, 90- now numbered, -91- added.
       Now allowed \kb@hook at end of kbconfig.
                                                             --bg 2005/03/03
% V6,10 Major change in accent macros to allow \i to be processed
         as i in mltex macros. The macro \kb@char remove the \
         and keep the i. Afterwards \@hat@i ==> \@hat@^^P
         and \theta == \ \theta^2Q.
                                                             --bg 2005/03/14
\% V6,11 Misspelled \ifx when the msg package was not found.
       Message -92- introduced.
       Stand alone message -28- relooked.
                                                             --bg 2005/03/17
%%
%%
       checksum
                      = "09474 344 3146 23589"
%%
```

6